

**Indian Statistical Institute  
Backpaper Exam  
Algebra-I**

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 100

Answer all questions.

- (1) Give examples of
  - (a) An infinite group in which every element has finite order and for each positive integer  $n$  there is an element of order  $n$ .
  - (b) A group  $G$  such that every finite group is isomorphic to some subgroup of  $G$ .
  - (c) A group  $G$  such that  $G \cong G \times G$ .
  - (d) A non-abelian group  $G$  such that all subgroups of  $G$  are normal in  $G$ .
  - (e) A group  $G$  such that  $\text{Aut } G \cong G$ .

(10)
- (2) Let  $G$  be a group. Show that if  $G/Z(G)$  is cyclic, then  $G$  is abelian.

(15)
- (3) Let  $G$  be a group and  $A, B$  be subgroups of  $G$  such that  $A \subseteq N_G(B)$ . Then show that  $A \cap B$  is a normal subgroup of  $A$  and  $AB/B \cong A/A \cap B$ .

(15)
- (4) Show that  $S_n$  is generated by the  $n$  cycle  $(1\ 2\ \dots\ n)$  and the transposition  $(1\ 2)$ . Is it true for any transposition and any  $n$  cycle?

(15)
- (5) Let  $G$  be a group of order  $2m$  where  $m$  is odd. Show that  $G$  contains a normal subgroup of order  $m$ .

(15)
- (6) Show that a group of order 12 either contains a normal subgroup of order 3 or is isomorphic to  $A_4$ .

(15)
- (7) Show that  $A_n$  is the only subgroup of index 2 in  $S_n$  for all  $n \geq 3$ .

(15)